Safety Data Sheet

Section 1: Chemical Identification

Chemical Name: 3-Carboxy-1-ethyl-6-fluoro-1,4-dihydro-7-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)-4-oxoquinoline monomethanesulphonate dihydrate

Alternative Name: Pefloxacin mesylate dihydrate, Pefloxacinium methanesulfonate dihydrate, Pefloxacine monomethanesulfonate dihydrate

Catalog Number: P-710-10; P-710-50

Recommended use: Pefloxacin is a synthetic broad spectrum fluoroquinolone antibiotic which targets a wide range of gram positive and gram negative organisms including a few Mycoplasma species. This product is not for use in humans. It is intended for research purposes only.

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Section 2: Hazardous Information

GHS Classification
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 5)
Eye Irritation (Category 2A)

GHS Label Elements, including Precautionary statements

WARNING

Hazard Statements:
H303: May be harmful if swallowed
H319: Causes serious eye irritation

Precautionary Statements:
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling
P280: Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection
P305+351+338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do – continue rinsing
P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physican if you feel unwell
P337 + P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention

OSHA Hazards
Irritant

Potential Health Effects
Eye: Causes eye irritation.
Skin: May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed.
Inhalation: May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.

HMIS Classification
  Health hazard: 2
  Chronic health hazard: *
  Flammability: 0
  Physical hazards: 0

NFPA Rating
  Health Hazard: 2
  Fire: 0
  Reactivity Hazard: 0

Section 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients

Identity: 3-Carboxy-1-ethyl-6-fluoro-1,4-dihydro-7-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)-4-oxoquinoline monomethanesulphonate dihydrate
Synonyms: Pefloxacin mesylate dihydrate, Pefloxacinium methanesulfonate dihydrate, Pefloxacine monomethanesulfonate dihydrate
CAS number: 149676-40-4
Molecular Formula: C_{17}H_{20}FN_{3}O_{3} \cdot CH_{2}O_{3}S \cdot 2H_{2}O
Molecular Weight: 465.45 g/mol

Section 4: First Aid Measures

Inhalation: If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

Skin: Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.
Eye: Immediately rinse out with water for at least 15 minutes. Assure adequate flushing by separating the eyelids with fingers. Consult a physician.

Ingestion: Wash out mouth with water. Drink plenty of water. Consult a physician.

Section 5: Fire Fighting Measures

Suitable extinguishing media: Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical: During a fire, highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion – Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides, Sulphur oxides, Hydrogen fluoride.

Special protective actions for fire-fighters: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

Environmental precautions: Do not let product enter drains.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up: Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

Section 7: Handling and Storage

Precautions for safe handling: Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities: Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Recommended storage temperature: 2-8 °C. Keep in a dry place.

Section 8: Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Control parameters: Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

Appropriate engineering controls: Use only in a chemical fume hood. Safety
shower and eye bath.

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

**Eye/Face Protection:** Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to EN166. Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin Protection:** Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

**Respiratory Protection:** Respiratory protection is not required. Where protection from nuisance levels of dusts are desired, use type N95 (US) or type P1 (EN 143) dust masks. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Other Protective Clothing or Equipment:** Wear appropriate protective clothing to prevent exposure.

Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Cream colored powder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour Threshold</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>3.5-4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting Point</td>
<td>271 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freezing Point</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point/Range</td>
<td>529.1 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point</td>
<td>273.8 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation Rate</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Explosion Limit</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Explosion Limit</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour Pressure</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour Density</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative Density</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>Water: Freely soluble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition Coefficient</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>n</em>-octanol/water</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-Ignition</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>Not available</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Section 10: Stability and Reactivity Data

**Reactivity:** Not available.

**Chemical stability:** Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of hazardous reactions:** Not available.

**Conditions to avoid:** Light.

**Incompatible materials:** Strong oxidizing agents.

**Hazardous decomposition products:** Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides, Sulphur oxides, Hydrogen fluoride.

Section 11: Toxicological Information

**Acute toxicity:**

- **Oral:** \( \text{LD}_{50} \) (Rat) = 2,500 mg/kg
- **Remarks:** Behavioral: Tremor. Behavioral: Convulsions or effect on seizure threshold.

**Skin corrosion/irritation:**
- Not available.

**Respiratory or skin sensitization:**
- Not available.

**Chronic effects:**
- Not available.

**Germ cell mutagenicity:**
- Not available.

**Carcinogenicity:**

- **IARC:** No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
- **ACGIH:** No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
- **NTP:** No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
- **OSHA:** No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

**Reproductive toxicity:**
- Not available.
STOT-single exposure:  
Not available.

STOT-repeated exposure:  
Not available.

Aspiration hazard:  
Not available.

Likely routes of exposure:  
Respiratory organs, mouth, skin, and eyes.

Symptoms of exposure:  
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Section 12: Ecological Information

Toxicity:  
Not available.

Persistence and degradability:  
Not available.

Bioaccumulative potential:  
Not available.

Mobility in soil:  
Not available.

Other adverse effects:  
Not available.

Section 13: Disposal Considerations

Only professional staff trained in such techniques must undertake waste disposal. Observe all appropriate federal, provincial or state and local regulations. The material for disposal should be mixed with, or dissolved in, a combustible solvent and burnt in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

Section 14: Transport Information

US Department of Transportation (DOT)  
Not dangerous goods.

International Maritime Dangerous Goods (IMDG)  
Not dangerous goods.
International Air Transport Association (IATA)
Not dangerous goods.

Section 15: Regulatory Information

OSHA Hazards
Irritant

SARA 302 Components:
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components:
SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards:
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components:
No Components Listed

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components: CAS-No.
Pefloxacin mesylate dihydrate 149676-40-4

New Jersey Right To Know Components:
CAS-No.
Pefloxacin mesylate dihydrate 149676-40-4

California Prop. 65 Components:
California Proposition 65: This product does not contains chemical(s) known to the state of California to cause developmental toxicity.

Section 16: Other Information

While Gold Biotechnology, Inc. believes the information contained herein to be true and accurate, it has relied on information provided by others. Gold Biotechnology, INC. makes no warranties, express or implied, as to the accuracy or adequacy of the information contained herein or with respect to the results to be obtained from the use of the product. Gold Biotechnology, Inc. disclaims all liability with respect to the use of this product, including without limitation, liability for injury to the user or third-party persons.

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