Safety Data Sheet

Section 1: Chemical Identification

Chemical Name: 5-ethyl-8-oxo-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-g]quinoline-7-carboxylic acid
Alternative Name: Oxolinic acid, Emyrenil, Nidantin, Prodoxol, Dioxacin, Gramurin, Oksaren, Oxolinic, Prodoxal
Catalog Number: 0-300-5; 0-300-25
Recommended use: Oxolinic acid is a synthetic quinolone that targets gram negative bacteria, especially those which cause urinary tract infections. This product is not for use in humans. It is intended for research purposes only.
Distributed by: Gold Biotechnology, Inc.
1328 Ashby Rd.
St. Louis, MO 63132
Phone: (314) 890-8778
Fax: (314) 890-0503
Email: contactgoldbio86@goldbio.com
Emergency Phone: (800)248-7609 Mon.-Fri., 9am-5pm CST

Section 2: Hazardous Information

GHS Classification
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4)
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 5)

GHS Label Elements, including Precautionary statements

WARNING

Hazard Statements:
H302: Harmful if swallowed
H313: May be harmful in contact with skin
Precautionary Statements:
None

OSHA Hazards
Target Organ Effect, Harmful by ingestion

Potential Health Effects
Eye: Causes eye irritation.
Skin: May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.
Ingestion: Harmful if swallowed.
Inhalation: Harmful if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.

HMIS Classification
Health hazard: 1
Chronic health hazard: *
Flammability: 0
Physical hazards: 0

NFPA Rating
Health Hazard: 0
Fire: 0
Reactivity Hazard: 0

Section 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients
Identity: 5-ethyl-8-oxo-[1,3]dioxolo[4,5-g]quinoline-7-carboxylic acid
Synonyms: Oxolinic acid, Emyrenil, Nidantin, Prodoxol, Dioxacin, Gramurin, Oksaren, Oxolinic, Prodoxal
CAS number: 14698-29-4
Molecular Formula: C_{13}H_{11}NO_5
Molecular Weight: 261.23 g/mol

Section 4: First Aid Measures
Inhalation: If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.
Skin: Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.
Eye: Immediately rinse out with water for at least 15 minutes. Assure adequate flushing by separating the eyelids with fingers. Consult a physician.
Ingestion: Wash out mouth with water. Drink plenty of water. Consult a physician.

Section 5: Fire Fighting Measures
**Suitable extinguishing media:** Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical:** During a fire, highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion – Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides.

**Special protective actions for fire-fighters:** Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

**Section 6: Accidental Release Measures**

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:** Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

**Environmental precautions:** Do not let product enter drain.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:** Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

**Section 7: Handling and Storage**

**Precautions for safe handling:** Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:** Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Recommended storage temperature: 2-8 ºC.

Keep in a dry place. Product is light sensitive.

**Section 8: Exposure Controls / Personal Protection**

**Control parameters:** Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

**Appropriate engineering controls:** Use only in a chemical fume hood. Safety shower and eye bath.

**Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)**

**Eye/Face Protection:** Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to EN166. Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).
Skin Protection: Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory Protection: For nuisance exposures use type P95 (US) or type P1 (EU EN 143) particle respirator. For higher level protection use type OV/AG/P99 (US) or type ABEK-P2 (EU EN 143) respirator cartridges. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Other Protective Clothing or Equipment: Wear appropriate protective clothing to prevent exposure.

Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance: White or off-white powder
Odour: Not available
Odour Threshold: Not available
pH: Not available
Melting Point: 314-316 °C
Freezing Point: Not available
Boiling Point/Range: 473.2 °C
Flash Point: 240 °C
Evaporation Rate: Not available
Flammability: Not available
Lower Explosion Limit: Not available
Upper Explosion Limit: Not available
Vapour Pressure: Not available
Vapour Density: Not available
Relative Density: Not available
Solubility: Water: Insoluble

Partition Coefficient: Not available
n-octanol/water
Auto-Ignition Temperature: Not available
Decomposition Temperature: Not available
Viscosity: Not available

Section 10: Stability and Reactivity Data

Reactivity: Not available.

Chemical stability: Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions: Not available.

Conditions to avoid: Incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products: Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides.

Section 11: Toxicological Information

Acute toxicity:
   Oral: \( \text{LD}_{50} \) (Rat) = 525 mg/kg
   Dermal: \( \text{LD}_{50} \) (Rat) = >2,000 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation:
   Not available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization:
   Not available.

Chronic effects:
   Not available.

Germ cell mutagenicity:
   Genotoxicity in vitro - Hamster - Lungs
   DNA inhibition
   Genotoxicity in vivo - rat - Oral
   DNA damage

Carcinogenicity:
   IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
   ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
   NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
   OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity:
   Not available.

STOT-single exposure:
   Not available.

STOT-repeated exposure:
Aspiration hazard:
Not available.

Likely routes of exposure:
Respiratory organs, mouth, skin, and eyes.

Symptoms of exposure:
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Section 12: Ecological Information

Toxicity:
Not available.

Persistence and degradability:
Not available.

Bioaccumulative potential:
Not available.

Mobility in soil:
Not available.

Other adverse effects:
Not available.

Section 13: Disposal Considerations
Only professional staff trained in such techniques must undertake waste disposal. Observe all appropriate federal, provincial or state and local regulations. The material for disposal should be mixed with, or dissolved in, a combustible solvent and burnt in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

Section 14: Transport Information

US Department of Transportation (DOT)
Not dangerous goods.

International Maritime Dangerous Goods (IMDG)
Not dangerous goods.

International Air Transport Association (IATA)
Not dangerous goods.

Section 15: Regulatory Information
OSHA Hazards
Target Organ Effect, Harmful by ingestion

SARA 302 Components:
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components:
SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards:
Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components:
No Components Listed

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components:  CAS-No.
Oxolinic acid  14698-29-4

New Jersey Right To Know Components:  CAS-No.
Oxolinic acid  14698-29-4

California Prop. 65 Components:
California Proposition 65: This product does not contain chemical(s) known to the state of California to cause developmental toxicity.

Section 16: Other Information
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